



VIPER (E) LOW OVERRUN

Operator's Manual



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The products, technical information, and instructions contained in this manual are subject to change without notice. These instructions are not intended to cover all details or variations of the equipment, nor to provide for every possible contingency in the installation, operation or maintenance of this equipment. This manual assumes that the person(s) working on the equipment have been trained and are skilled in working with electrical, plumbing, pneumatic, and mechanical equipment. It is assumed that appropriate safety precautions are taken and that all local safety and construction requirements are being met, in addition to the information contained in this manual.

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Contact Information:

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This document contains the original instructions for the unit described.

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SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

READ AND FOLLOW ALL SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

Safety Overview

- Read and follow **ALL SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS** in this manual and any warning/caution labels on the unit (decals, labels or laminated cards).
- Read and understand **ALL** applicable **OSHA** (Occupational Safety and Health Administration) safety regulations before operating this unit.

Recognition



DIFFERENT TYPES OF ALERTS

DANGER:

Indicates an immediate hazardous situation which if not avoided **WILL** result in serious injury, death or equipment damage.

WARNING:

Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **COULD** result in serious injury, death, or equipment damage.

CAUTION:

Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **MAY** result in minor or moderate injury or equipment damage.

SAFETY TIPS

- Carefully read and follow all safety messages in this manual and safety signs on the unit.
- Keep safety signs in good condition and replace missing or damaged items.
- Learn how to operate the unit and how to use the controls properly.
- **Do not** let anyone operate the unit without proper training. This appliance is **not** intended for use by very young children or infirm persons without supervision. Young children should be supervised to ensure that they do not play with the appliance.
- Keep your unit in proper working condition and do not allow unauthorized modifications to the unit.

NOTE: The dispenser is not designed for a wash-down environment and MUST NOT be placed in an area where water jet could be used.

QUALIFIED SERVICE PERSONNEL

WARNING:

Only trained and certified electrical, plumbing and refrigeration technicians should service this unit. **ALL WIRING AND PLUMBING MUST CONFORM TO NATIONAL AND LOCAL CODES.**

FAILURE TO COMPLY COULD RESULT IN SERIOUS INJURY, DEATH OR EQUIPMENT DAMAGE.

IF THE SUPPLY CORD IS DAMAGED, IT MUST BE REPLACED BY THE MANUFACTURER, ITS SERVICE AGENT OR SIMILARLY QUALIFIED PERSONS IN ORDER TO AVOID A HAZARD.

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

This unit has been specifically designed to provide protection against personal injury. To ensure continued protection observe the following:

⚠ WARNING:

Disconnect power to the unit before servicing following all lock out/tag out procedures established by the user. Verify all of the power is off to the unit before any work is performed.

FAILURE TO DISCONNECT THE POWER COULD RESULT IN SERIOUS INJURY, DEATH OR EQUIPMENT DAMAGE.

⚠ CAUTION:

Always be sure to keep area around the unit clean and free of clutter.

FAILURE TO KEEP THIS AREA CLEAN MAY RESULT IN INJURY OR EQUIPMENT DAMAGE.

SHIPPING AND STORAGE

⚠ WARNING:

Do not use dispense spigot to lift or move unit as this could result in personal injury.

⚠ CAUTION:

Before shipping, storing, or relocating the unit, the unit must be sanitized and all sanitizing solution must be drained from the system. A freezing ambient environment will cause residual sanitizing solution or water remaining inside the unit to freeze resulting in damage to internal components.

CO₂ (CARBON DIOXIDE) WARNING

⚠ DANGER:

CO₂ displaces oxygen. Strict attention **MUST** be observed in the prevention of CO₂ gas leaks in the entire CO₂ and soft drink system. If a CO₂ gas leak is suspected, particularly in a small area, **IMMEDIATELY** ventilate the contaminated area before attempting to repair the leak. Personnel exposed to high concentrations of CO₂ gas experience tremors which are followed rapidly by loss of consciousness and **DEATH**.

MOUNTING IN OR ON A COUNTER

WARNING:

When installing the unit in or on a counter top, the counter must be able to support a weight in excess of 450 lbs. to insure adequate support for the unit. **FAILURE TO COMPLY COULD RESULT IN SERIOUS INJURY, DEATH OR EQUIPMENT DAMAGE.**

NOTE: Many units incorporate the use of additional equipment such as ice makers. When any addition equipment is used you must check with the equipment manufacturer to determine the additional weight the counter will need to support to ensure a safe installation.

CART INFORMATION AND MOUNTING

The Viper unit may be mounted on a mobile cart (Cornelius part no. 620043075 for 2-barrel unit, 620053990 for 3-barrel unit and 620046556 for 4-barrel unit) which allows some movement of the unit for service and cleaning. There are four captive nuts on the bottom of the Viper to accommodate four 3/8-16 bolts. These bolts must be installed to secure the unit to the cart.

These carts are also designed with movable wheels that act as outriggers to provide stability to the unit when it is being moved.

WARNING:

The above listed mounting bolts must be installed and the wheels extended and locked in the outboard position prior to moving the unit.

FAILURE TO COMPLY COULD RESULT IN SERIOUS INJURY, DEATH OR EQUIPMENT DAMAGE.

THE APPLIANCE HAS TO BE PLACED IN A HORIZONTAL POSITION.

SYSTEM OVERVIEW

The Viper is a Frozen Carbonated Beverage (FCB) unit. It delivers FCB and FUB drinks from a single machine. The unit provides uniform, high quality, high volume product to the customer. The unit is equipped with a patented Intelligent Defrost™ system for product quality.

The computerized beverage control system provides uniform, high-quality product as well as diagnostic and troubleshooting information for the operator and the service technician.

CONTROL SYSTEM OPERATION

CONTROL SYSTEM OVERVIEW

The Viper uses a control system that monitors and controls all of the major systems and components of the machine.

The control system is set up by the service provider to perform the tasks necessary to operate the unit. No additional changes to these settings should be needed. The control system also keeps track of diagnostic information for the machine.

The control system is accessed using the control panel located behind the merchandiser. The control panel consists of the LCD display shown in Figure 1.

The control panel has structured menus. The first menu that is displayed after the unit is powered up and stabilized is the BARREL STATUS menu, shown in Figure 4. This menu is also displayed when the unit is operating normally.

BEGINNING OPERATION

The control panel is located behind the merchandiser, above the dispensing valves. It is accessed by side-opening the merchandiser. See Figure 1.

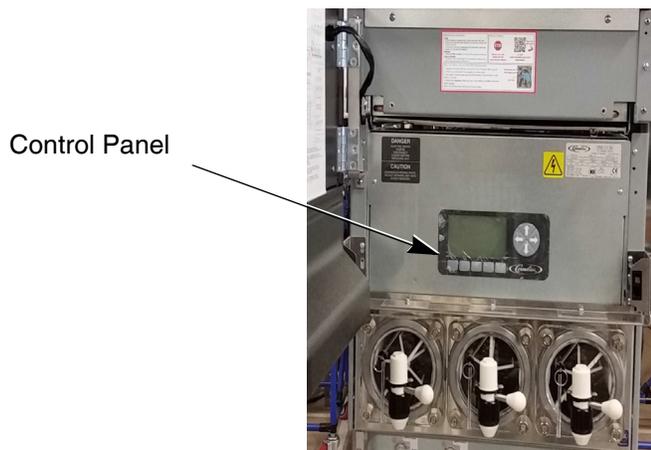


Figure 1.

When the system is initially powered up, the screens in Figure 2. and Figure 3. are displayed temporarily as the unit goes through self-checks.

If either of these screens remains on, call service.

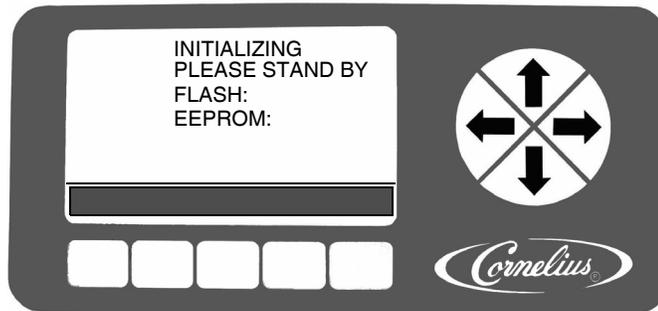


Figure 2.

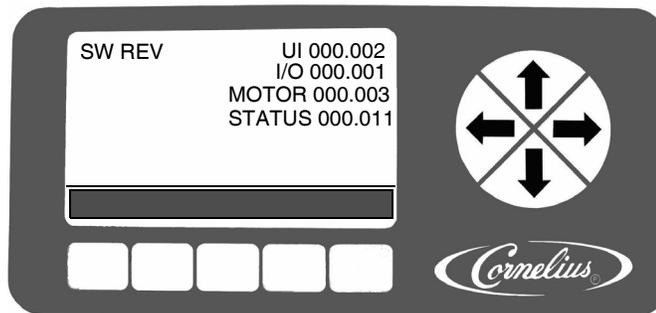


Figure 3.

BASIC OPERATION

If the system check completes normally, the screen shown in Figure 4. is displayed. This is the home screen (Barrel Status). Whenever the system is running in the normal state, the unit displays this screen. The unit powers up in an off condition. To begin normal operation perform the steps in Table 1.

Table 1.

Step	Action	Procedure
1.	Open the merchandiser	Open the merchandiser and expose the control panel. (Figure 4.)
2.	Turn on the barrels	Turn all barrels on by pressing the button labeled ON while highlighting each barrel using the arrow keys, to start operation.
3.	Close the merchandiser.	Close the merchandiser. In approximately 20 minutes or less, product is ready to serve.

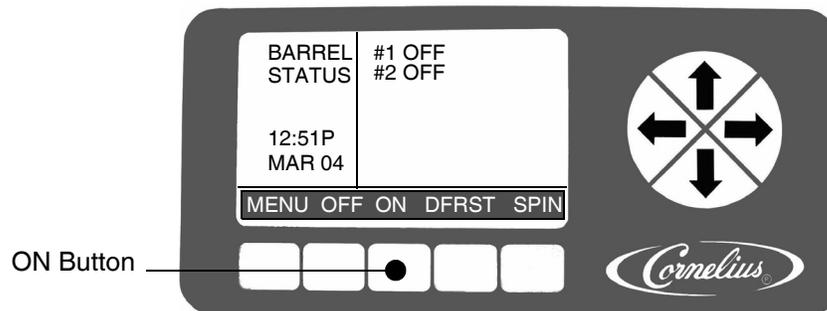


Figure 4.

While the unit is starting, wash all external surfaces with a mild soap solution and rinse with clean water. Dry all external surfaces with a clean soft cloth. Remove the drip tray (if applicable) and wash with a mild soap solution. Dry the tray thoroughly and replace it. (Do not use abrasive or chlorine based cleaners.)

DISPENSED PRODUCT THROUGHPUT

FCB equipment is designed to provide a high throughput of frozen carbonated product to meet peak draw demands. Where low product throughput is experienced, there is the potential for product quality to diminish. The information shown in Table 2. outlines the minimum throughput per barrel that must be dispensed on a 24 hour basis.

Table 2.

Viper	Viscosity ≤ 4	Viscosity > 4
Volume of dispensed product per barrel per 24 hours required to maintain product quality.	48 oz.	60 oz

NOTE: Cornelius recommends that, in conditions where the FCB machine is operational and the minimum throughput (as described in Table 2. is not met on a per barrel basis, product should be dispensed and discarded to increase throughput and help assure that product quality is maintained.

NOTE: Data in Table 2. assumes equipment has been correctly installed, commissioned and calibrated as per directions contained in all technical literature published by Cornelius and the recommendations contained in this document have been followed.

BARREL STATUS LIGHTS

There is a group of three indicator lights above each dispensing valve that indicate the status of the barrel. A description of the three graphic images shown in these lamps is listed in Table 3.

Table 3.

Image	Status	Description
	ON	DO NOT Dispense product until light is OFF.
	ON	Call Service. Do NOT dispense product until light is OFF.
	ON	Replenish syrup, CO ₂ or water supply. Light will go OFF when product is replenished.

CONTROL PANEL DISPLAY

The control panel display has two areas. The Menu Display Area presents information about the status and settings of the machine. It also displays menus of actions that are taken to change the functioning of the machine.

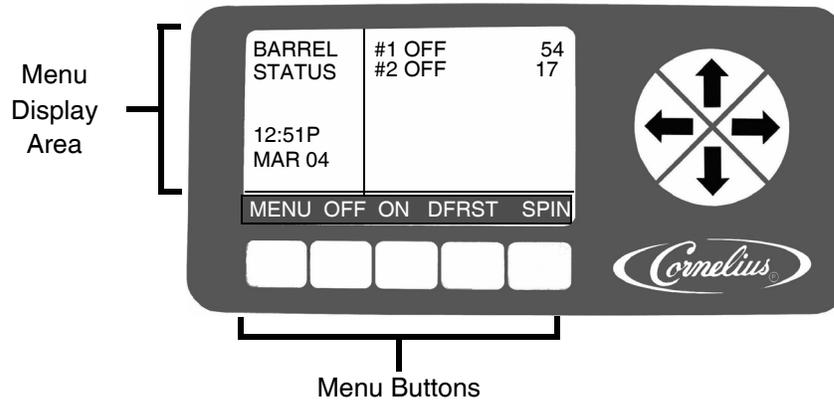


Figure 5.

CONTROL PANEL MENU BUTTONS

The Menu Buttons Area, which is located across the bottom of the control panel and the arrow buttons to the right is used to operate the unit. There are up to five buttons that are activated on a screen to provide various functions using the control system. Each button that is active has a label directly above it. The label describes what the button controls when pressed or the current menu, if highlighted. Refer to Table 4. for a description of the buttons on the Barrel Status menu.

Table 4.

Button	Description
MENU	Opens the main menu.
OFF	Turns the highlighted barrel Off.
ON	Turns the highlighted barrel On.
DFRST	Defrosts the highlighted barrel.
SPIN	Turns off refrigeration and turns on the barrel motor.

REPLENISHING SUPPLIES

SYRUP

If the system indicates that the syrup is sold out, the procedure in Table 5. should be performed to replace the BIB (Bag-In-Box) syrup source.

Table 5.

Step	Procedure
1.	Replace the empty BIB and wait for the Out of Product indicator light go off.
2.	Fill the barrel by pulling to open up the barrel faceplate relief valve for the barrel (See Figure 6.). The product will then begin to fill inside the barrel, Continue filling the barrel to the scribe line on the faceplate, as shown in Figure 6.
3.	When the barrel is full, turn on refrigeration. When refrigeration shuts off, the product is ready to serve.

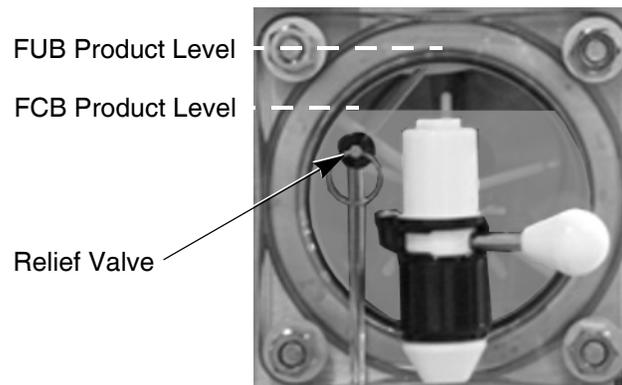


Figure 6.

TYPE 1 BIB SYRUP CONNECTIONS

Refer to Table 6. and Figure 7. when replacing a Type 1 BIB container.

Table 6.

Step	Procedure
1.	Unscrew unit connector from the empty syrup box.
2.	Place a new BIB on the rack, with the proper side up, and open the cardboard flap. Be careful not to puncture the bag with any sharp objects.
3.	Pull the bag container out of the box and remove the dust cap.
4.	Rinse the connector in warm water.
5.	Screw the connector (clockwise) onto the bag connector.
	 IMPORTANT: The connection MUST be air tight.

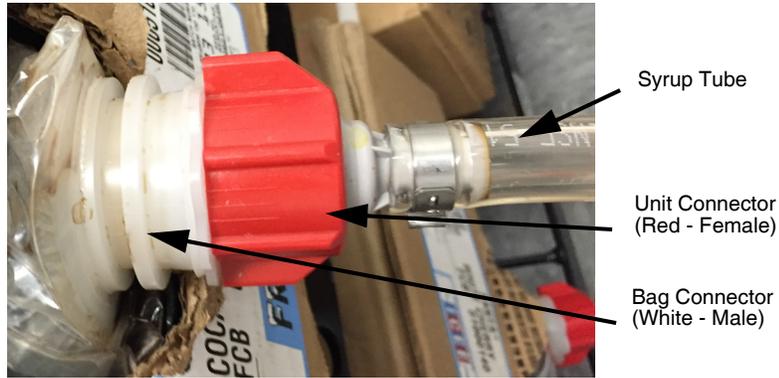


Figure 7.

TYPE 2 BIB SYRUP CONNECTIONS

Refer to Table 7. and Figure 8. when replacing a Type 2 BIB container.

Table 7.

Step	Procedure
1.	Push in on the outer connector tab and pull the syrup hose and stub out to unlock the connector from the BIB.
2.	Pull the connector sideways to disengage the line from the bag connector.
3.	Place a new BIB on the rack and open the cardboard flap. Be careful not to puncture the bag with any sharp objects.
4.	Pull the bag connector out of the box and remove the dust cap.
5.	Rinse the QCD connector in warm water.
6.	Re-install the QCD connector onto the new BIB connector by slipping it onto the connector and pushing the syrup hose and stub down toward the box.

⚠ IMPORTANT:
Button should be flush, as shown in Figure 8.

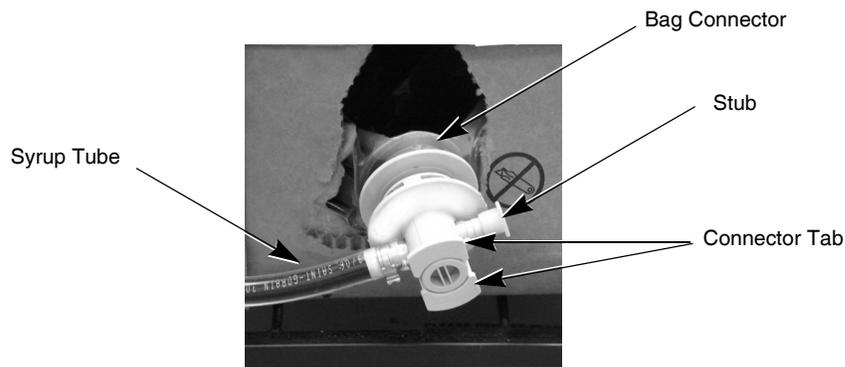


Figure 8.

CO₂

CO₂ (CARBON DIOXIDE) WARNING

WARNING:

To avoid personnel injury and/or property damage, always secure the CO₂ cylinder per local codes.

WARNING:

CO₂ Displaces Oxygen. Strict Attention must be observed in the prevention of CO₂ gas leaks in the entire CO₂ and FCB system. If a CO₂ gas leak is suspected, particularly in a small area, immediately ventilate the contaminated area before attempting to repair the leak. Personnel exposed to high concentration of CO₂ gas experience tremors which are followed rapidly by loss of consciousness and possible death.

REPLENISHING CO₂ SUPPLY

The Viper unit is designed to operate on a CO₂ input pressure of 70 to 75 psig. If the installation location has either an independent tank and regulator or a bulk CO₂ supply that feeds more than one machine, a shutoff valve and secondary regulator must be placed in the line from the bulk supply to the Viper unit to reduce the CO₂ pressure at the unit to 75 +/- 1 psig. Perform the procedure in Table 12 to pressurize the CO₂ system.

The CO₂ supply **MUST** be changed in accordance with local safety procedures. Maximum CO₂ pressure to the Viper unit **MUST NEVER EXCEED** 80 psi. If pressure exceeds 80 psi, **damage to the unit may result**. Minimum CO₂ pressure to the Viper unit is 75 psig.

WATER

Viper requires a minimum water flow rate of 100 gal. per hr. for a 2 barrel unit. Minimum water pressure is 25 psig. Maximum water pressure to the unit is 100 psig.

WATER FILTERS

Water filters are recommended to insure proper operation of the unit. Refer to local procedures for replacement intervals and service.

MAINTAINING PRODUCT QUALITY

It has been determined that there are three main factors that affect the rate at which product quality diminishes, as indicated by a change in product appearance. These factors are:

1. Dispensed Product Throughput
2. Programmed Defrost™ Scheduling
3. Viscosity Setting

It is recommended that the following instructions be read and followed relative to operating and establishing settings on the Viper equipment. Anyone who has not been trained to service this equipment should not attempt to modify equipment settings. Contact an authorized service provider.

The following instructions are generic in nature. Your actual water system may vary according to your situation. Please follow any specific instructions for your location.

Intelligent Defrost™ System

The control system in the Viper unit includes a function to automatically defrost™ product in the cylinder when product throughput is not sufficient to maintain quality. It also allows the service provider to set defrost™ lockouts during busy times during the day.

Sleep Mode Recommendations

Sleep Mode is recommended when the unit will not have any usage for a period of time over 3 hours. This increases the life of the machine and reduces energy consumption.

A wake time must be programmed to return the unit to normal operation. It is recommended that the unit be programmed to wakeup approximately 20 minutes before product is needed. For ambient temperature higher than 75°F, the times may increase as the ambient temperatures increases.

Viscosity Setting

The lowest possible viscosity settings are recommended to achieve desired drink quality. In most typical installations, using sugar-based syrup allows the viscosity to be set slightly higher. Diet syrups freeze much more readily than sugar based syrups, so the viscosity should be set lower for diet products.

This increased viscosity is achieved by freezing the product in the cylinder to a lower temperature, thereby increasing ice crystal size and growth. As the ice crystal size increases, there is a potential for product quality to diminish.

MAINTENANCE

Maintenance is important to the quality of the product being served. The following sections outline the minimum requirements for periodic maintenance of the unit and the surrounding service area.

NOTE: Do not use abrasive cleaners on the unit.

! IMPORTANT:

Only trained and qualified persons should perform these cleaning procedures.

DAILY MAINTENANCE

On a daily basis, clean all external surfaces with a mild soap solution and rinse with clean water. Dry all external surfaces with a clean soft cloth. Remove the drip tray (if applicable) and wash with a mild soap solution. Dry the tray thoroughly and replace it.

! CAUTION:

Do not use chlorine based solutions on stainless steel surfaces.

MONTHLY MAINTENANCE

CLEANING AIR FILTER

The air filter should be cleaned at least once a month (more often in harsh environments). Perform the procedure in Table 8. to clean the air cleaner.

Table 8.

Step	Action
1.	Open the merchandiser
2.	Remove the filter by grasping the two tabs (Figure 9.) and sliding it straight out the front of the unit.
3.	Carefully wash the filter with clean water. Shake out the excess water. Need to wait for it to fully dry.
4.	Reinstall the air filter.
5.	Close the merchandiser.



Figure 9.

TROUBLESHOOTING

Table 9.

Problem	Probable Cause	Remedy
Unit will not run.	A. Unit not plugged in B. Circuit breaker	A. Plug in unit. B. Reset/replace circuit breaker
"Sleep" display on Barrel Status menu	A. Sleep time set B. Clock incorrectly set C. No or incorrect wakeup time set	A. Check programming B. Check programming C. Check programming
Barrel Status OFF	A. Not activated B. Error has shut down barrels C. Unit in diagnostics	A. Turn barrels to ON or SPIN B. Correct error & turn barrels to ON C. Exit diagnostics & turn barrels ON
No water pressure	A. Water source not turned on B. Filter blocked C. Other	A. Turn on water B. Change filter C. Call Service

SPECIFICATIONS

Line Voltage:	215-245VAC
Max. Current Draw (FLA):	18 amps
Syrup Tubing Size:	3/8 in. I.D., 75 ft. max.
Syrup Pressure:	75 p.s.i.g (0.52 MPa) max.
Water Inlet Size:	1/2 in. I.D., 75 ft. max.
Water Flow Rate (2 barrel unit)	100 gal. per hr. at 25psig min. flowing pressure
Water Flow Rate (3 barrel unit)	100 gal. per hr. at 25psig min. flowing pressure
Water Flow Rate (4 barrel unit, low cap., single compressor)	100 gal. per hr. at 25psig min. flowing pressure
.....	25 p.s.i.g., min.; 90 p.s.i.g.(0.62 MPa) max.
Ventilation Clearance, Standard Condenser	2" on both sides or back
.....	12" on top of the unit
Equipment Weight:	375 lb.
CO ₂ Tubing Size:	3/8 in. I.D., 75 ft. max.
CO ₂ supply pressure to Viper should never exceed 80 p.s.i.g. (0. 55 MPa)	
CO ₂ Pressures:	
To Unit.	70-75 p.s.i.g.
To BIB Pumps.	75 p.s.i.g.
To Expansion Tank (non-adjustable)	7.0 p.s.i.g.
Product Flow Rate:	2 oz./sec.
BRIX:	13 +/- 1 standard
Viscosity Setting Range	1-9
Height:	37 in.
Width (3 Barrel unit):	22.75 in.
Width (4 Barrel unit):	29.00 in.
Depth (including drip tray):	35 in.
Operating Temperature:	55 to 95° F

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